

```

EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE XXX      XXX      CCCCCCCCCCCCCC HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGGGGGGGGGGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE XXX      XXX      CCCCCCCCCCCCCC HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGGGGGGGGGGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE XXX      XXX      CCCCCCCCCCCCCC HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGGGGGGGGGGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNNNNN      NNN      GGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNNNNN      NNN      GGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNNNNN      NNN      GGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEE      XXX      CCC      HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH      NNN      NNN      NNN      GGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEE      XXX      CCC      HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH      NNN      NNN      NNN      GGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEE      XXX      CCC      HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH      NNN      NNN      NNN      GGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNNNNN      GGG      GGGGGGGGGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNNNNN      GGG      GGGGGGGGGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNNNNN      GGG      GGGGGGGGGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGG      GGG
EEE      XXX      XXX      CCC      HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGG      GGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE XXX      XXX      CCCCCCCCCCCCCC HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGGGGGGGGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE XXX      XXX      CCCCCCCCCCCCCC HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGGGGGGGGG
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE XXX      XXX      CCCCCCCCCCCCCC HHH      HHH      NNN      NNN      GGGGGGGGGG

```

```
EEEEEEEEEE XX      XX  CCCCCCCC LL      IIIIII 88888888
EEEEEEEEEE XX      XX  CCCCCCCC LL      IIIIII 88888888
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EEEEEEEEEE      XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88888888
EEEEEEEEEE      XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88888888
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EE          XX      XX  CC        LL      II      88      88
EEEEEEEEEE XX      XX  CCCCCCCC LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII 88888888
EEEEEEEEEE XX      XX  CCCCCCCC LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII 88888888
```

```
....
....
....
....
```

```
LL          IIIIII SSSSSSSS
LL          IIIIII SSSSSSSS
LL          II      SS
LL          II      SS
LL          II      SS
LL          II      SS
LL          II      SSSSSS
LL          II      SSSSSS
LL          II      SS
LL          II      SS
LL          II      SS
LL          II      SS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII SSSSSSSS
```


0001 0
0002 0
0003 0
0004 0
0005 0
0006 0
0007 0
0008 0
0009 0
0010 0
0011 0
0012 0
0013 0
0014 0
0015 0
0016 0
0017 0
0018 0
0019 0
0020 0
0021 0
0022 0
0023 0
0024 0
0025 0
0026 0
0027 0
0028 0
0029 0
0030 0
0031 0
0032 0
0033 0
0034 0
0035 0
0036 0
0037 0
0038 0
0039 0
0040 0
0041 0
0042 0
0043 0

```
MODULE exch$library (IDENT = 'V04-000') = %TITLE 'Facility-wide library module'
BEGIN
```

```
*****
*
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*
*****
```

```
++
FACILITY:      EXCHANGE - Foreign volume interchange facility
ABSTRACT:      BLISS Library for EXCHANGE facility
ENVIRONMENT:   VAX/VMS User mode
AUTHOR:        CW Hobbs      , CREATION DATE: 1-July-1982
MODIFIED BY:
               V03-002 CWH3002      CW Hobbs      12-Apr-1984
               Add NOREMOTE, NOTSAMEDEV and RT11_DIRSIZE message codes.
```

--

L 15
16-Sep-1984 00:35:17
15-Sep-1984 22:44:13

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
_S255\$DUA28:[EXCHNG.SRC]EXCLIB.B32;1 Page (2)

```
0044 0      ! Include files:
0045 0      !
0046 0      !
0047 0      ! LIBRARY files:
0048 0      !
0049 0      LIBRARY
0050 0      'SYSS$LIBRARY:LIB'      ! VMS operating system library
0051 0      ;
0052 0      !
0053 0      ! REQUIRE files:
0054 0      !
0055 0      REQUIRE
0056 0      'LIB$:EXCDEFS'      ! include the SDL definitions
0057 0      ;
1687 0      !
1688 0      ! Macros:
1689 0      !
1690 0      !
1691 0      ! Declare some macros as shorthand for the psect names
1692 0      !
1693 0      MACRO
1694 0      $global_rw = PSECT GLOBAL = exch$rw_global (ADDRESSING_MODE (LONG_RELATIVE)); GLOBAL %
1695 0      ;
```



```

1696 0 ! Declare some common data structure initialization macros
1697 0
1698 0
1699 0 MACRO
1700 0 ! Define shorthand for a single initialized dynamic string desc
1701 0 $dyn_str_desc ! Static declaration
1702 0 =
1703 0 BLOCK [dsc$k_d_bln, BYTE]
1704 0 PRESET ([dsc$b_class] = dsc$k_class_d,
1705 0 [dsc$b_dtype] = dsc$k_dtype_t,
1706 0 [dsc$w_length] = 0,
1707 0 [dsc$a_pointer] = 0 )
1708 0 %,
1709 0
1710 0 $dyn_str_desc_init (desci) ! Run-time initialization
1711 0 =
1712 0 BEGIN
1713 0 BIND
1714 0 desc = (desci) : VECTOR [2, LONG],
1715 0 tmp1 = exch$gg_dyn_str_template : VECTOR [2, LONG];
1716 0 desc [0] = .tmp1 [0];
1717 0 desc [1] = .tmp1 [1];
1718 0 END
1719 0 %,
1720 0
1721 0 ! Define macro for a single initialized static string desc.
1722 0
1723 0 $stat_str_desc (L, A) ! Static declaration
1724 0 =
1725 0 BLOCK [dsc$k_s_bln, BYTE]
1726 0 PRESET( [dsc$b_class] = dsc$k_class_s,
1727 0 [dsc$b_dtype] = dsc$k_dtype_t,
1728 0 [dsc$w_length] = (L),
1729 0 [dsc$a_pointer] = (A) )
1730 0 %,
1731 0
1732 0 $stat_str_desc_init (desci, L, A) ! Run-time initialization
1733 0 =
1734 0 BEGIN
1735 0 BIND
1736 0 desc = (desci) : BLOCK [, BYTE];
1737 0 desc [dsc$b_class] = dsc$k_class_s;
1738 0 desc [dsc$b_dtype] = dsc$k_dtype_t;
1739 0 desc [dsc$w_length] = (L);
1740 0 desc [dsc$a_pointer] = (A);
1741 0 END
1742 0 %,
1743 0
1744 0 $str_desc_set (desci, L, A) ! Copy new length and pointer fields (both static and dynamic)
1745 0 =
1746 0 BEGIN
1747 0 BIND
1748 0 desc = (desci) : BLOCK [, BYTE];
1749 0 desc [dsc$w_length] = (L);
1750 0 desc [dsc$a_pointer] = (A);
1751 0 END
1752 0 %,

```

```

1753 0
1754 0
1755 0
1756 0
1757 0
1758 0
1759 0
1760 0
1761 0
1762 0
1763 0
1764 0
1765 0
1766 0
1767 0
1768 0
1769 0
1770 0
1771 0
1772 0
1773 0
1774 0
1775 0
1776 0
1777 0
1778 0
1779 0
1780 0
1781 0
1782 0
1783 0
1784 0
1785 0
1786 0
1787 0
1788 0
1789 0
1790 0
1791 0
1792 0
1793 0
1794 0
1795 0
1796 0
1797 0
1798 0
1799 0
1800 0
1801 0
1802 0
1803 0
1804 0
1805 0
1806 0
1807 0
1808 0
1809 0

```

```

! And shorthand for just a descriptor declaration
$desc_block
    =
    BLOCK [dsc$k_s_bln, BYTE]
    %,

! Short form for byte vector reference
! $ref_bvector
    =
    REF $bvector
    %,

! Short form for byte block reference
! $ref_bblock
    =
    REF $bblock
    %;

STRUCTURE
    $bvector [I; N] =
        [N]
        ($bvector+1)<0,8,0>;

!+
!- SIGNAL_STOP a condition assuming no return. LIB$exch_signal_STOP is not
!- supposed to return, but BLISS doesn't know this, so we block further
!- flow here. This will generate better code for us.
MACRO
    $exch_signal_stop []
        =
        BEGIN
        LINKAGE
            LNK = CALL : PRESERVE (0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11);
        EXTERNAL ROUTINE
            LIB$STOP : ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL) LNK NOVALUE;
        BUILTIN
            R0;

        LIB$STOP (%REMAINING);
        RETURN (.R0);

        END
        %;

!+
!- SIGNAL a condition and return.
MACRO
    $exch_signal_return (code)
        =
        BEGIN
        LOCAL

```



```

: M 1810 0
: M 1811 0
: M 1812 0
: M 1813 0
: M 1814 0
: M 1815 0
: M 1816 0
: M 1817 0
: M 1818 0
: M 1819 0
: M 1820 0
: M 1821 0
: M 1822 0
: M 1823 0
: M 1824 0
: M 1825 0
: M 1826 0
: M 1827 0
: M 1828 0
: M 1829 0

```

```

temp;
temp = (code);      ! Need to avoid multiple calls, etc
SIGNAL (.temp      ! Perform the actual signal of the error
  %IF %LENGTH GTR 1 %THEN ,%REMAINING %FI);
RETURN .temp
END
%;

!+
!- SIGNAL a condition and continue.
MACRO
  $exch_signal (code)
    =
    SIGNAL ( (code)      ! Perform the actual signal of the error
      %IF %LENGTH GTR 1 %THEN ,%REMAINING %FI)
  %;

```



```

1830 0
1831 0
1832 0
1833 0
1834 0
1835 0
1836 0
1837 0
1838 0
1839 0
1840 0
1841 0
1842 0
1843 0
1844 0
1845 0
1846 0
1847 0
1848 0
1849 0
1850 0
1851 0
1852 0
1853 0
1854 0
1855 0
1856 0
1857 0
1858 0
1859 0
1860 0
1861 0
1862 0
1863 0
1864 0
1865 0
1866 0
1867 0
1868 0
1869 0
1870 0
1871 0
1872 0
1873 0
1874 0
1875 0
1876 0
1877 0
1878 0
1879 0
1880 0
1881 0
1882 0
1883 0
1884 0
1885 0
1886 0

!+ Initialize a control block type and size fields. We do not depend on them being in the standard positions
!-
MACRO
    $block_init (addr, prefix)
        =
        BEGIN
        BIND
            addr2 = (addr) : BLOCK [, BYTE];
            addr2 [%NAME (prefix, '$w_size')] = %NAME ('exchblk$s_', prefix);
            addr2 [%NAME (prefix, '$b_type')] = %NAME ('exchblk$k_', prefix);
        END
        %;

!+ Check a control block type and size fields. Note that we depend on them being in the standard positions
!-
MACRO
    $block_check (level, addr, prefix, error_code)
        =
        %IF switch_variant GEQ (level)
        %THEN
            BEGIN
            EXTERNAL ROUTINE
                exch$util_block_check : jsb_r0r1r2 NOVALUE;

            exch$util_block_check ( (addr), (error_code),
                                   (%NAME ('exchblk$s_', prefix) ^ 16 OR %NAME ('exchblk$k_', prefix)));

            END
        %FI
        %;

MACRO
    $block_check_if_nonzero (level, addr, prefix, error_code)
        =
        %IF switch_variant GEQ (level)
        %THEN
            BEGIN
            BIND
                addr2 = (addr) : BLOCK [, BYTE];
            IF addr2 NEQ 0
            THEN
                $block_check ((level), (addr), prefix, (error_code));
            END
        %FI
        %;

!+ Check for a logic error. If the expression is not true, then we have a problem.
!-
MACRO
    $logic_check (level, condition, error_code)
        =
        ! See if a compile time check is possible
        !

```


D 16
16-Sep-1984 00:35:17
15-Sep-1984 22:44:13

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
_S255\$DUA28:[EXCHNG.SRC]EXCLIB.B32;1 Page 7
(4)

```
%IF %CTCE ((condition))
%THEN
    ! The condition is a compile-time expression. There is one special case, when the
    ! condition is the string "(false)". This is used as an unconditional logic abort.
    ! If we have "(false)", then do a naked SIGNAL_STOP
    %IF %IDENTICAL (condition, (false))
    %THEN
        SIGNAL_STOP (exch$_badlogic, 1, (error_code))
    ! The condition is a normal test. If it is true, print a message that the condition
    ! was verified during compilation. If false, generate a serious error.
    %ELSE
        %IF (condition)
        %THEN
            %PRINT ('assumption ',error_code,' verified during compilation')
        %ELSE
            %ERROR ('assumption ',error_code,' is not true')
        %FI
    %FI
    ! The condition is not a compile-time constant. If the current variant calls for it,
    ! generate run-time code to test the assumption.
    %ELSE
        %IF switch_variant GEQ (level)
        %THEN
            BEGIN
                IF NOT (condition)
                THEN
                    SIGNAL_STOP (exch$_badlogic, 1, (error_code));
                END
            %FI
        %FI
    %FI
%;
```

```
..M 1887 0
M 1888 0
M 1889 0
M 1890 0
M 1891 0
M 1892 0
M 1893 0
M 1894 0
M 1895 0
M 1896 0
M 1897 0
M 1898 0
M 1899 0
M 1900 0
M 1901 0
M 1902 0
M 1903 0
M 1904 0
M 1905 0
M 1906 0
M 1907 0
M 1908 0
M 1909 0
M 1910 0
M 1911 0
M 1912 0
M 1913 0
M 1914 0
M 1915 0
M 1916 0
M 1917 0
M 1918 0
M 1919 0
M 1920 0
M 1921 0
M 1922 0
M 1923 0
```


+ Most messages are defined as warnings so that we can signal without changing flow of execution. Several macros are defined in EXCLIB to change the severity code. These are \$warning_stat, \$success_stat, \$error_stat, \$info_stat and \$severe_stat. A typical use would be:

```

status = lib$foo (bar);
IF NOT .status
THEN
  BEGIN
    $warning_stat (status);    ! Convert unknown severity to warning
    SIGNAL (.status);
    RETURN .status;
  END;

```

These macros modify the status variable and return the value of the modified status.

For those situations where it is inappropriate to modify the code, forms of the macro are available which modify copies of the status code. These macro names have "_copy" appended to the modify form of the macro name. A couple of examples of their use are:

```

status = lib$foo (bar);
IF NOT .status
THEN
  BEGIN
    new_stat = $warning_status_copy (.status);
    SIGNAL (.new_stat);
    RETURN (.status);
  END;

status = lib$foo (bar);
IF NOT .status
THEN
  BEGIN
    SIGNAL ($error_status_copy (exch$_badfoo), 0, .status);
    RETURN (exch$_badfoo);
  END;

```

Note that the "_copy" forms have value arguments, the regular forms have address arguments.

! Convert status codes to specific status values.

```

MACRO
$inhibit_msg (status)
=
  BEGIN
  BIND
    status2 = status : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [sts$v_inhib_msg] = 1;    ! Inhibit $EXIT signalling
    .status2                          ! Value of block is new code
  END
  %,

$inhibit_msg_copy (status)
=
  BEGIN
  LOCAL
    status2 : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [0,0,32,0] = status;    ! Copy the whole code
    status2 [sts$v_inhib_msg] = 1;  ! Inhibit $EXIT signalling
    .status2                        ! Value of block is new code
  END
  %,

$warning_stat (status)

```


F 16
16-Sep-1984 00:35:17
15-Sep-1984 22:44:13

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
_S255\$DUA28:[EXCHNG.SRC]EXCLIB.B32;1 Page 9 (5)

1981 0
1982 0
1983 0
1984 0
1985 0
1986 0
1987 0
1988 0
1989 0
1990 0
1991 0
1992 0
1993 0
1994 0
1995 0
1996 0
1997 0
1998 0
1999 0
2000 0
2001 0
2002 0
2003 0
2004 0
2005 0
2006 0
2007 0
2008 0
2009 0
2010 0
2011 0
2012 0
2013 0
2014 0
2015 0
2016 0
2017 0
2018 0
2019 0
2020 0
2021 0
2022 0
2023 0
2024 0
2025 0
2026 0
2027 0
2028 0
2029 0
2030 0
2031 0
2032 0
2033 0
2034 0
2035 0
2036 0
2037 0

```
=
BEGIN
BIND
    status2 = status : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_warning; ! Force status to warning
    .status2 ! Value of block is new code
END
%,

$warning_stat_copy (status)
=
BEGIN
LOCAL
    status2 : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [0,0,32,0] = status; ! Copy the whole code
    status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_warning; ! Force status to warning
    .status2 ! Value of block is new code
END
%,

$success_stat (status)
=
BEGIN
BIND
    status2 = status : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_success; ! Force status to success
    .status2 ! Value of block is new code
END
%,

$success_stat_copy (status)
=
BEGIN
LOCAL
    status2 : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [0,0,32,0] = status; ! Copy the whole code
    status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_success; ! Force status to success
    .status2 ! Value of block is new code
END
%,

$error_stat (status)
=
BEGIN
BIND
    status2 = status : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_error; ! Force status to error
    .status2 ! Value of block is new code
END
%,

$error_stat_copy (status)
=
BEGIN
LOCAL
    status2 : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
    status2 [0,0,32,0] = status; ! Copy the whole code
```



```

2038 status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_error; ! Force status to error
2039 .status2 ! Value of block is new code
2040 END
2041 %,
2042
2043 $info_stat (status)
2044 =
2045 BEGIN
2046 BIND
2047 status2 = status : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
2048 status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_info; ! Force status to info
2049 .status2 ! Value of block is new code
2050 END
2051 %,
2052
2053 $info_stat_copy (status)
2054 =
2055 BEGIN
2056 LOCAL
2057 status2 : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
2058 status2 [0,0,32,0] = status; ! Copy the whole code
2059 status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_info; ! Force status to info
2060 .status2 ! Value of block is new code
2061 END
2062 %,
2063
2064 $severe_stat (status)
2065 =
2066 BEGIN
2067 BIND
2068 status2 = status : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
2069 status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_severe; ! Force status to severe
2070 .status2 ! Value of block is new code
2071 END
2072 %,
2073
2074 $severe_stat_copy (status)
2075 =
2076 BEGIN
2077 LOCAL
2078 status2 : BLOCK [4, BYTE];
2079 status2 [0,0,32,0] = status; ! Copy the whole code
2080 status2 [sts$v_severity] = sts$k_severe; ! Force status to severe
2081 .status2 ! Value of block is new code
2082 END
2083 %,
2084
2085 ! Special debug and trace macros
2086 !
2087 MACRO
2088 $dbgtrc_prefix (string) ! Declare a nested macro with the value of the string
2089 =
2090 MACRO $dbgtrc_prefix_string = string %QUOTE %
2091 %,
2092
2093 $check_call (level, routine_addr) ! Call the routine depending on variant level
2094

```


H 16
16-Sep-1984 00:35:17
15-Sep-1984 22:44:13

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_S255\$DUA28:[EXCHNG.SRC]EXCLIB.B32;1 (5)

2095	0
2096	0
2097	0
2098	0
2099	0
2100	0
2101	0
2102	0
2103	0

```

=
%IF switch_variant GEQ (level)
%THEN
    BEGIN
    EXTERNAL ROUTINE routine_addr : ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL);
    routine_addr (%REMAINING)
    END;
%FI
%;

```

```

2104 0      ! Message print routines
2105 0
2106 0      MACRO
2107 0      $print_lit (string)
2108 0          =
2109 0          lib$put_output (%ASCII string)
2110 0          %,
2111 0
2112 0      $trace_print_lit (string)
2113 0          =
2114 0          %IF switch_trace
2115 0          %THEN
2116 0              lib$put_output (%ASCII %STRING ($dbgtrc_prefix_string, string))
2117 0          %FI ! switch_trace
2118 0          %,
2119 0
2120 0      $debug_print_lit (string)
2121 0          =
2122 0          %IF switch_debug
2123 0          %THEN
2124 0              lib$put_output (%ASCII %STRING ($dbgtrc_prefix_string, string))
2125 0          %FI ! switch_debug
2126 0          %,
2127 0
2128 0      $print_desc (desc)
2129 0          =
2130 0          lib$put_output (desc)
2131 0          %,
2132 0
2133 0      $trace_print_desc (desc)
2134 0          =
2135 0          %IF switch_trace
2136 0          %THEN
2137 0              BEGIN
2138 0              EXTERNAL ROUTINE  exch$util_fao_buffer;
2139 0              lib$put_output (
2140 0                  exch$util_fao_buffer (%ASCII %STRING ($dbgtrc_prefix_string, '!AS'), desc))
2141 0              END
2142 0          %FI ! switch_trace
2143 0          %,
2144 0
2145 0      $debug_print_desc (desc)
2146 0          =
2147 0          %IF switch_debug
2148 0          %THEN
2149 0              BEGIN
2150 0              EXTERNAL ROUTINE  exch$util_fao_buffer;
2151 0              lib$put_output (
2152 0                  exch$util_fao_buffer (%ASCII %STRING ($dbgtrc_prefix_string, '!AS'), desc));
2153 0              END
2154 0          %FI ! switch_debug
2155 0          %,
2156 0
2157 0      $print_fao (string)
2158 0          =
2159 0          BEGIN
2160 0          EXTERNAL ROUTINE  exch$util_fao_buffer;

```


J 16
16-Sep-1984 00:35:17
15-Sep-1984 22:44:13

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
_S255SDUA28:[EXCHNG.SRC]EXCLIB.B32;1 Page 13
(6)

..: M 2161 0
M 2162 0
M 2163 0
M 2164 0
M 2165 0
M 2166 0
M 2167 0
M 2168 0
M 2169 0
M 2170 0
M 2171 0
M 2172 0
M 2173 0
M 2174 0
M 2175 0
M 2176 0
M 2177 0
M 2178 0
M 2179 0
M 2180 0
M 2181 0
M 2182 0
M 2183 0
M 2184 0
M 2185 0
M 2186 0
M 2187 0
M 2188 0
M 2189 0
M 2190 0
M 2191 0

```
lib$put_output (
    exch$util_fao_buffer (%ASCID string
    %IF %LENGTH GTR 1 %THEN ,%REMAINING %FI))
END
%,
$trace_print_fao (string)
=
%IF switch_trace
%THEN
    BEGIN
    EXTERNAL ROUTINE exch$util_fao_buffer;
    lib$put_output (
        exch$util_fao_buffer (%ASCID %STRING ($dbgtrc_prefix_string, string)
        %IF %LENGTH GTR 1 %THEN ,%REMAINING %FI))
    END
%FI ! switch_trace
%,
$debug_print_fao (string)
=
%IF switch_debug
%THEN
    BEGIN
    EXTERNAL ROUTINE exch$util_fao_buffer;
    lib$put_output (
        exch$util_fao_buffer (%ASCID %STRING ($dbgtrc_prefix_string, string)
        %IF %LENGTH GTR 1 %THEN ,%REMAINING %FI))
    END
%FI ! switch_debug
%;
```


! Macros to manipulate queues

MACRO

! Initialize the header of a queue. This means make each of the 2 pointers in the header point to the header.

\$queue_initialize (q_header)

=
BEGIN

BIND

qh = (q_header) : VECTOR [2, LONG];

qh [0] = _qh_;
qh [1] = _qh_;

END
%,

! Insert an element at the head of a queue.

\$queue_insert_head (item, q_header)

=
BEGIN

BUILTIN

INSQUE;

BIND

qh = (q_header) : VECTOR [2, LONG];

INSQUE ((item), _qh_ [0])

END
%,

! Insert an element at the tail of a queue.

\$queue_insert_tail (item, q_header)

=
BEGIN

BUILTIN

INSQUE;

BIND

qh = (q_header) : VECTOR [2, LONG];

INSQUE ((item), _qh_ [1])

END
%,

+
! Remove the indicated element from a queue. The first parameter is the address of the element. The second parameter is optional.

! If supplied, it is the address of a longword in which to store the element removed from the queue or 0 if no element was present in the queue. The value of the expression is TRUE is a element was removed from the queue and FALSE otherwise.

If the second parameter is not supplied, the value of the expression is the address of the element removed from the queue or 0 if no element was present in the queue.

\$queue_remove (q_element, element)

BEGIN

BIND

qhead = (q_element) : VECTOR [2, LONG];

BUILTIN

REMQUE;

%IF (%NULL (element))

%THEN

LOCAL

T : REF VECTOR [2, LONG];

%ELSE

BIND

T = (element) : REF VECTOR [2, LONG];

%FI

IF (REMQUE (_qhead_, _T_))

THEN

BEGIN

! queue was empty

IF (%NULL (element))

THEN

0

ELSE

(_T_ = 0; FALSE)

END

ELSE

BEGIN

IF (%NULL (element))

THEN

T

ELSE

true

END

END

%,

+ Remove an element from the head of a queue. The first parameter is the address of the queue header. The second parameter is optional.

If supplied, it is the address of a longword in which to store the element removed from the queue or 0 if no element was present in the queue. The value of the expression is TRUE if an element was removed from the queue and FALSE otherwise.

If the second parameter is not supplied, the value of the expression is the address of the element removed from the queue or 0 if no element was present in the queue.

\$queue_remove_head (q_header, element)

```
=
BEGIN
BIND
    _qh_ = (q_header) : VECTOR [2, LONG];
%IF (%NULL (element))
%THEN
    $queue_remove (._qh_ [0])
%ELSE
    $queue_remove (._qh_ [0], element)
%FI
END
%.
```

+ Remove an element from the tail of a queue. The first parameter is the address of the queue header. The second parameter is optional.

If supplied, it is the address of a longword in which to store the element removed from the queue or 0 if no element was present in the queue. The value of the expression is TRUE if an element was removed from the queue and FALSE otherwise.

If the second parameter is not supplied, the value of the expression is the address of the element removed from the queue or 0 if no element was present in the queue.

```
$queue_remove_tail (q_header, element)
=
BEGIN
BIND
    _qh_ = (q_header) : VECTOR [2, LONG];
%IF (%NULL (element))
%THEN
    $queue_remove (._qh_ [1])
%ELSE
    $queue_remove (._qh_ [1], element)
%FI
END
%.
```

! Test a queue for emptiness. TRUE if the queue is empty, FALSE if the queue is not empty

```
$queue_empty (q_header)
=
BEGIN
BIND
    _qh_ = (q_header) : VECTOR [2, LONG];
    _qh_ EQLA ._qh_ [0]
END
%.
```



```

2362 0
2363 0
2364 0
2365 0
2366 0
2367 0
2368 0
2369 0
2370 0
2371 0
2372 0
2373 0
2374 0
2375 0
2376 0
2377 0
2378 0
2379 0
2380 0
2381 0
2382 0
2383 0
2384 0
2385 0
2386 0
2387 0
2388 0
2389 0
2390 0
2391 0
2392 0
2393 0
2394 0
2395 0
2396 0
2397 0
2398 0
2399 0
2400 0
2401 0
2402 0
2403 0
2404 0
2405 0
2406 0
2407 0
2408 0
2409 0
2410 0
2411 0
2412 0
2413 0
2414 0
2415 0
2416 0
2417 0
2418 0

```

```

: Literal definitions:
:
: define literals for BLISS true and false values
LITERAL
    true = 1
    false = 0
;

: Define values of some ASCII characters
LITERAL
    NUL = 0,
    LF = 10,
    VT = 11,
    FF = 12,
    CR = 13,
    CTRLZ = 26,
    ESC = 27,
    DEL = 127
;

: null
: line feed
: vertical tab
: form feed
: carriage return
: control z
: escape
: rubout

: Define the Radix-50 equivalents for FILE.BAD
LITERAL
    R50_EMPTY = %RAD50_11 'EMPTY ',
    R50_FIL = %RAD50_11 'FIL',
    R50_FILE = %X '1F4026F4',
    R50_BAD = %X '0CAC',
    R50_SYS = %X '7ABB'
;

: Longword "EMPTY "
: word "FIL"
: longword "FILE "
: word "BAD"
: word "SYS"

: Linkage definitions:
LINKAGE
    jsb_r0r1 = JSB (REGISTER=0, REGISTER=1)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1) NOTUSED(2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11),
    jsb_r0r1r2 = JSB (REGISTER=0, REGISTER=1, REGISTER=2)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1,2) NOTUSED(3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11),
    jsb_r1 = JSB (REGISTER=1)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1) NOTUSED(2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11),
    jsb_r1r2 = JSB (REGISTER=1, REGISTER=2)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1,2) NOTUSED(3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11),
    jsb_r1r2r3 = JSB (REGISTER=1, REGISTER=2, REGISTER=3)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1,2,3) NOTUSED(4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11),
    jsb_r2r3 = JSB (REGISTER=2, REGISTER=3)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1,2,3) NOTUSED(4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11),
    jsb_r3r4 = JSB (REGISTER=3, REGISTER=4)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1,2,3,4) NOTUSED(5,6,7,8,9,10,11),
    jsb_get = JSB (REGISTER=5, REGISTER=6, REGISTER=7)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7) NOTUSED(8,9,10,11),
    jsb_put = JSB (REGISTER=9, REGISTER=10)
                : NOPRESERVE(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10) NOTUSED(11)
;

```


! Run-time library and other routines external to the facility

EXTERNAL ROUTINE

cli\$dcl_parse	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Command parsing routine
cli\$dispatch	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Action routine dispatch
cli\$get_value	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Entity value fetch
cli\$present	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Entity presence boolean
lib\$find_file	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Wildcard files-11 processing
lib\$free_vm	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Releases memory
lib\$get_input	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Get a line from SYS\$INPUT
lib\$get_vm	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Gets memory
lib\$put_output	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Display a line on SYS\$OUTPUT
ots\$cvl_ti_l	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! ASCII decimal to longword
ots\$cvl_to_l	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! ASCII octal to longword
ots\$cvl_tz_l	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! ASCII hexadecimal to longword
str\$copy_dx	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL),	! Copy string of any class
str\$freeT_dx	: ADDRESSING_MODE (GENERAL)	! Release dynamic string

! Define the lengths of control blocks here - Many of these need to be adjusted by system block sizes, so it can't be completely done in the SDL definition.

LITERAL

! An \$EXCG is the global environment for the facility, the SDL block plus two RMS work areas	
exchblk\$s_excg = excg\$k_length + 2*(fab\$k_bln + rab\$k_bln + nam\$k_bln + (2*nam\$sc_maxrss)),	
! An \$RMSB describes an RMS file, the SDL block plus one RMS work area	
exchblk\$s_rmsb = rmsb\$k_length + fab\$k_bln + rab\$k_bln + nam\$k_bln + (2*nam\$sc_maxrss),	
! A \$VOLB contains the structures for a volume, the SDL block plus one RMS work area	
exchblk\$s_volb = volb\$k_length + fab\$k_bln + rab\$k_bln + nam\$k_bln + (2*nam\$sc_maxrss),	
! The following don't need adjusting, but we want to keep all the EXCHBLK\$\$ definitions in one place	
exchblk\$s_copy = copy\$k_length,	! Size of the work area for the COPY command
exchblk\$s_dire = dire\$k_length,	! Size of the work area for the DIRECTORY command
exchblk\$s_dos11 = dos11\$k_length,	! Size of the DOS-11 specific extension to the volb
exchblk\$s_dos11ctx = dos11ctx\$k_length,	! Size of the DOS-11 file context block
exchblk\$s_filb = filb\$k_length,	! A \$FILB is a structure which describes an open file
exchblk\$s_init = init\$k_length,	! Size of the work area for the INIT command
exchblk\$s_namb = namb\$k_length,	! A \$NAMB is a structure which stores a fully parsed file name
exchblk\$s_moun = moun\$k_length,	! Size of the work area for the MOUNT command
exchblk\$s_rt11 = rt11\$k_length,	! Size of the RT-11 specific extension to the volb
exchblk\$s_rt11ctx = rt11ctx\$k_length,	! Size of the RT-11 file context block
exchblk\$s_rtnam = rtnam\$k_length	! Size of the work area for the DIRECTORY command

! Message codes defined in SRC\$:EXCMMSG.MSG

EXTERNAL LITERAL

2469	0	exch\$_accessfail,	failed to access volume (\$GETDVI service failure)
2470	0	exch\$_badfilename,	File name not valid for given volume
2471	0	exch\$_badlogic,	Adds error number to shared message
2472	0	exch\$_badpad,	Improper /RECORD FORMAT=PAD option
2473	0	exch\$_binchksum,	Bad formatted binary record
2474	0	exch\$_binrecfmt,	Bad formatted binary record
2475	0	exch\$_blockcheck,	Block check failed
2476	0	exch\$_blockcheck0,	Block check failed because block address is 0
2477	0	exch\$_canceled,	Command canceled
2478	0	exch\$_closeerr,	Error closing file
2479	0	exch\$_closeforeign,	Error closing foreign device
2480	0	exch\$_copied,	Log message for copy command
2481	0	exch\$_copyboot,	Log message for copy /boot command
2482	0	exch\$_copnewname,	File copied with new name
2483	0	exch\$_createvirt,	Error creating virtual volume
2484	0	exch\$_deleted,	Deleted copy of a file
2485	0	exch\$_deleteprev,	Deleted previous copy of a file
2486	0	exch\$_devonly,	Device spec only, other parts of file name ignored
2487	0	exch\$_devnotsuit,	Device is not suitable for EXCHANGE
2488	0	exch\$_dire_error,	Error writing directory
2489	0	exch\$_dismounted,	Device has been dismounted
2490	0	exch\$_dos11_badlabel,	Invalid label found on dos11 tape
2491	0	exch\$_dos11_blocksize,	Invalid block (>512 bytes) found on dos11 tape
2492	0	exch\$_dos11_ioerror,	Error during I/O on dos11 tape
2493	0	exch\$_dos11_position,	Rewinding tape to find correct position
2494	0	exch\$_filenotfound,	Unable to locate file
2495	0	exch\$_fill1_norec,	No /RECORD for files-11
2496	0	exch\$_ignore_dire,	Ignoring directory specification
2497	0	exch\$_ignore_vers,	Ignoring file version number
2498	0	exch\$_illmtcopy,	Illegal magtape copy, input and output on same device
2499	0	exch\$_initialized,	Device has been initialized
2500	0	exch\$_invrecfmt,	Record format not valid for volume type
2501	0	exch\$_invvolfmt,	Volume format not valid for operation
2502	0	exch\$_many_to_one,	Multiple input files were given but only one output file
2503	0	exch\$_mounted,	Volume mounted (success)
2504	0	exch\$_mounterror,	Error performing VMS \$mount service
2505	0	exch\$_mountvir,	Virtual volume mounted (success)
2506	0	exch\$_noalloc,	/ALLOCATE ignored on tape output
2507	0	exch\$_nocarriage,	/CARRIAGE ignored on output
2508	0	exch\$_nocopbad,	Couldn't create, .BAD file with wildcarded names
2509	0	exch\$_nocopbaddel,	Couldn't create, have to delete .BAD file
2510	0	exch\$_nocopdup,	Couldn't create, already created same name
2511	0	exch\$_nocoplock,	Couldn't create, volume is writelocked
2512	0	exch\$_nocopnode,	Couldn't create, file of same name and /NODELETE given
2513	0	exch\$_nocopprot,	Couldn't create, file of same name protected against modification
2514	0	exch\$_nocopsamdev,	Illegal copy to same device
2515	0	exch\$_nocopsysdel,	Illegal copy of .SYS when existing .SYS present
2516	0	exch\$_nocopyboot,	Unable to copy boot info
2517	0	exch\$_nodeunlock,	File not deleted, volume locked
2518	0	exch\$_nodevice,	Device spec missing
2519	0	exch\$_noremote,	Device spec cannot have node field
2520	0	exch\$_norendev,	Illegal rename to different device
2521	0	exch\$_norenexists,	Not renamed, already exists
2522	0	exch\$_norenlock,	Files not renamed, volume locked


```

2526 0      excl$ _nosysact,
2527 0      excl$ _notcopied,
2528 0      excl$ _notcop_retry,
2529 0      excl$ _notdeleted,
2530 0      !\  excl$ _notimplement,
2531 0      excl$ _notmounted,
2532 0      excl$ _notsamedev,
2533 0      excl$ _notvallen,
2534 0      excl$ _novolumes,
2535 0      excl$ _openforeign,
2536 0      excl$ _openvirtual,
2537 0      excl$ _opnotperdos,
2538 0      excl$ _opnotperfl1,
2539 0      !\  excl$ _opnotperrt11,
2540 0      !\  excl$ _opnotperrtmt,
2541 0      excl$ _parseerr,
2542 0      excl$ _partcopied,
2543 0      excl$ _readcheck,
2544 0      excl$ _readcheckrec,
2545 0      excl$ _readerrrec,
2546 0      excl$ _recover,
2547 0      excl$ _rectoobig,
2548 0      excl$ _renamed,
2549 0      excl$ _rt11_baddirect,
2550 0      excl$ _rt11_badfile,
2551 0      excl$ _rt11_bigbadfile,
2552 0      excl$ _rt11_dirsize,
2553 0      excl$ _rt11_errlock,
2554 0      excl$ _rt11_extra,
2555 0      excl$ _rt11_noend,
2556 0      excl$ _rt11_overflow,
2557 0      excl$ _rt11_stblock,
2558 0      excl$ _rt11_toomanyblk,
2559 0      excl$ _rt11_toomanyseg,
2560 0      excl$ _rt11_unkent,
2561 0      excl$ _rtouteof,
2562 0      excl$ _rtprotect,
2563 0      excl$ _stmrecfmt,
2564 0      excl$ _stnotavail,
2565 0      excl$ _strtnomulti,
2566 0      excl$ _toomanycol,
2567 0      excl$ _trace,
2568 0      excl$ _typed,
2569 0      excl$ _virtnochange,
2570 0      excl$ _vmsmount,
2571 0      excl$ _volmount,
2572 0      excl$ _volume_full,
2573 0      excl$ _waiterr,
2574 0      excl$ _writecache,
2575 0      excl$ _writecheck,
2576 0      excl$ _writecheckrec,
2577 0      excl$ _writeerrrec,
2578 0      excl$ _ritelock
2579 0      ;
2580 0
2581 0      ! Shared message definitions
2582 0

```

```

! No action on .SYS files
! File not copied
! File not copied, will retry
! File not deleted
! Feature not yet implemented
! Device is not mounted on EXCHANGE
! Input and output not same device (copy /boot)
! /REC=LEN requires FIXED
! No volumes are mounted
! Open failed on a foreign volume
! Open failed on a virtual volume
! Operation not permitted on DOS-11 volume
! Operation not permitted on Files-11 volume
! Operation not permitted on RT-11 volume (not yet needed)
! Operation not permitted on RT-11 magtape volume
! Bad file parameter syntax
! File partially copied
! Error detected during read check
! Error detected during read check was recovered
! Error detected during read was recovered
! Directory recovery message
! Bad formatted binary record
! File renamed log message
! RT-11 directory error
! Bad block file created
! Bad block file contains some good blocks
! Device size disagrees with directory size
! RT-11 directory error
! Too many extra words
! RT-11 directory error
! RT-11 directory error
! RT-11 directory error
! RT-11 directory error
! RT-11 directory error
! RT-11 directory error
! End of file on output file
! File protected against modification
! Bad stream record format
! Start block not available
! Can't say /START with multiple input files
! Too many columns requested
! Header for a status trace
! Log message for type command
! Cannot change size of virtual devices
! Volume has been mounted on VMS
! Volume is already mounted
! Output volume is full
! Error waiting for RMS operation
! Writing modified directory segments
! Error detected during write check
! Error detected during write check was recovered
! Error detected during write was recovered
! Volume is write-locked

```



```

P 2583 0 $shr_msgdef
P 2584 0 ! (exch, 248, local,
P 2585 0 ! (badlogic, warning),
P 2586 0 ! (badvalue, warning),
P 2587 0 ! (closeout, warning),
P 2588 0 ! (confqual, warning),
P 2589 0 ! (insvirmem, warning),
P 2590 0 ! (openin, warning),
P 2591 0 ! (openout, warning),
P 2592 0 ! (readerr, warning),
P 2593 0 ! (writeerr, warning),
P 2594 0 );
P 2595 0
P 2596 0 $shr_msgdef
P 2597 0 ! (msg, 3, local,
P 2598 0 ! (syntax, severe)
P 2599 0 );
P 2600 0
P 2601 0 ! Other symbols which need explicit declarations
P 2602 0 !
P 2603 0 EXTERNAL LITERAL
P 2604 0 cli$_comma,
P 2605 0 cli$_concat,
P 2606 0 cli$_locneg,
P 2607 0 cli$_locpres,
P 2608 0 cli$_nocomd,
P 2609 0 cli$_negated,
P 2610 0 cli$_present,
P 2611 0 cli$_facility;
P 2612 0
P 2613 0 ! Storage external to all modules
P 2614 0 !
P 2615 0 EXTERNAL
P 2616 0 exch$cld_table : ADDRESSING_MODE (LONG_RELATIVE)
P 2617 0 ;
P 2618 0
P 2619 0 ! External data - defined in EXCH$MAIN module
P 2620 0 !
P 2621 0 EXTERNAL
P 2622 0 exch$gq_dyn_str template : $desc_block ADDRESSING_MODE (LONG_RELATIVE),
P 2623 0 exch$a_gbl : REF BLOCK [,BYTE] ADDRESSING_MODE (LONG_RELATIVE)
P 2624 0 ;
P 2625 0
P 2626 0 ! END
P 2627 0 ! ELUDOM

```

! Using private message so can add error number

! Message from CLI that syntax error occurred

! Parameter ended with a comma

! Parameter ended with a plus sign

! An explicit /NOqual for local qual

! An explicit /qual for local qual

! CLI saw a blank line and burped

! An explicit /NOqual was given

! An explicit /qual was given

! CLI facility code

! Command table for CLISDCL_PARSE

! An initialized, null dynamic string

! The pointer to the known world

! End of module EXCLIB

Library Statistics

File	----- Total	Symbols Loaded	----- Percent	Pages Mapped	Processing Time
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]LIB.L32;1	18619	33	0	1000	00:01.8

COMMAND QUALIFIERS

; BLISS/LIBRARY=LIB\$:/LIST=LISS: SRC\$:EXCLIB

; Run Time: 00:21.2
; Elapsed Time: 01:09.7
; Lines/CPU Min: 7434
; Lexemes/CPU-Min: 40975
; Memory Used: 279 pages
; Library Precompilation Complete

0161 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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EXCFIL11
LIS

EXCINIT
LIS

EXCIB
LIS

EXC10
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